

Social Inequality Reading List

1. THEORIES OF INEQUALITIES	
1.1 CLASSICAL	
Marx	<p>Marx, Karl and Frederick Engels. 1848. <i>The Communist Manifesto</i>.</p> <p>_____ 1978. <i>Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts of 1844</i>. Pp. 66-81 in <i>The Marx-Engels Reader</i>, 2nd edition, edited by Robert C. Tucker. New York and London: W.W. Norton & Co.</p> <p>_____ 1906. <i>Capital: A Critique of Political Economy, I Volume I.</i>, New York: Modern Library, Chapter 4: The General Formula for Capital Chapter 6: The Buying and Selling of Labor-Power Chapter 7: The Labor-Process of Producing Surplus Value Chapter 9: The Rate of Surplus Value.</p>
NeoMarxists	Dahrendorf, Ralf. 1959. <i>Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society</i> . Stanford University Press.
Weber	<p>Weber, Max. 1968. <i>Economy and Society</i>, Edited by Guenther Roth and Claus Wittich. Bedminster Press. Vol. 1, Part 1 Chapter 2: Sociological Categories of Economic Action Chapter 3: Types of Legitimate Domination Chapter 4: Status Groups and Classes Volume 2: Ch 9: Section 6, Class, Status and Party</p> <p>Weber, Max. 1958. <i>The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism</i>. New York: Scribner.</p> <p>Barbalet, Jack M. 1980. "Principles of Stratification in Max Weber: An Interpretation and Critique," <i>The British Journal of Sociology</i> 31(3): 401-418.</p> <p>Chan, Tak Wing and John H. Goldthorpe. 2007. "Class and Status: The Conceptual Distinction and Its Empirical Relevance." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 72(4):512-532.</p> <p>Collins, Randall. 1980. "Weber's Last Theory of Capitalism: a Systematization." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 45: 925-942.</p> <p>Cox, Oliver C. 1950. "Max Weber on Social Stratification: A Critique." <i>American Sociological Review</i>, 15: 223-227.</p> <p>Wright, Erik Olin. 2002. "The Shadow of Exploitation in Weber's Class Analysis." <i>American Sociological Review</i> (67):832-853</p>
Durkheim	<p>Durkheim, Emile. 1953. <i>The Division of Labor In Society</i>. New York: Free Press Chapter 2: Mechanical Solidarity or Solidarity by Similarities Chapter 3: Solidarity Arising from the Division of Labor, or Organic Solidarity</p>
Structural Functionalism and Post-Durkheimians	<p>Davis, Kingsley & Wilbert Moore. 1945. "Some Principles of Stratification." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 10(2):242-249.</p> <p>Grusky, David B. and Jesper B. Sørensen. 1998. "Can Class Analysis Be Salvaged?" <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 103(5):1187-1234.</p> <p>Parsons, Talcott. 1954. <i>Essays in Sociological Theory</i> (revised ed.), New York, The Free Press, 1954. Chapter 4: An Analytical Approach to the Theory of Social Stratification</p> <p>Parsons, Talcott. 1970. "Equality and Inequality in Modern Society, or Social Stratification Revisited." <i>Sociological Inquiry</i> 40:13-72.</p> <p>Tumin, Melvin. 1953. "Principles of Stratification: A Critical Review." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 18(4):387-394.</p> <p>Wrong, Dennis H. 1959. "The Functional Theory of Stratification: Some Neglected Considerations" <i>American Sociological Review</i> 24:772-82.</p>
1.2 CONTEMPORARY	Tilly, Charles. 1997. <i>Durable Inequality</i> . Berkeley: University of California Press.
2. CATEGORIES / INTERSECTIONS OF CLASS, GENDER, AND RACE	
2.1 CLASS	
	Erickson, B, 1996, "Culture, Class and Connections." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 102(1):217-251.
	Giddens, Anthony. 1981. <i>The Class Structure of Advanced Societies</i> . London: Unwin Hynman.
	Goldthorpe, John H. 2002. "Globalization and Social Class." <i>West European Politics</i> 25(3):1-28.
Occupations as classes	Weeden, Kim A. and David Grusky. 2005. "The Case for a New Class Map." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 111:141-212.
Is class analysis useful?	Pakulski, Jan and Malcom Waters. 1996. "The Reshaping and Dissolution of Social Class in Advanced Society." <i>Theory and Society</i> 25:667-91.

Is class analysis useful? (cont.)	Sorensen, Aage. B. 2000. "Toward a Sounder Basis for Class Analysis." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 105 (6): 1523-58. Wright, Eric Olin. 1996. "The Continuing Relevance of Class Analysis." <i>Theory and Society</i> 25:697-716.
Education	Goldthorpe, John H. 1996. "Class Analysis and the Reorientation of Class Theory; the Case of Persisting Differentials in Educational Attainment." <i>British Journal of Sociology</i> 47:481-505. Lareau, Annette. 1987. "Social Class Differences in Family-School Relationships: The Importance of Cultural Capital." <i>Sociology of Education</i> 60:73-85.
Parenting	Lareau, Annette. 2002. "Invisible Inequality: Social Class and Childrearing in Black Families and White Families." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 67:747-76.
Class and mobility	Breiger, Ronald. 1981. "The Social Class Structure of Occupational Mobility." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 87:578-611.
Comparative / Historical	Erikson, Robert and John H. Goldthorpe. 1993. <i>The Constant Flux: A Study of Class Mobility in Industrial Societies</i> . Oxford:Clarendon Press. Myles, John and Adnan Turegun. 1994. "Comparative Studies in Class Structure." <i>Annual Review of Sociology</i> 20:103-24. Western, Mark and Erik Olin Wright. 1994. "The Permeability of Class Boundaries to Intergenerational Mobility Among Men in the United States, Canada, Norway and Sweden." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 59:606-29.
2.2 STATUS ATTAINMENT	
	Blau, Peter M., and Otis Dudley Duncan. 2011. "The Process of Stratification." Pp. 527-40 in <i>The Inequality Reader: Contemporary and Foundational Reading in Race, Class, and Gender</i> , Second Edition, edited by David B. Grusky and Szonja Szelenyi. Westview Press.
	Sewell et al. 1969. "The Educational and Early Occupational Attainment Process." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 34(1):82-92.
	Wanner, Richard A. 2005. "Twentieth-Century Trends in Occupational Attainment in Canada." <i>Canadian Journal of Sociology</i> 30(4):441-469.
	Goyder, John. 2009. <i>The Prestige Squeeze: Occupational Prestige in Canada since 1965</i> . McGill-Queen's University Press.
2.3 GENDER	
	Acker, Joan. 1990. "Hierarchies, Jobs, Bodies: A Theory of Gendered Organizations." <i>Gender & Society</i> 4(2):139-158.
	Engels, Frederick. 1972. <i>The Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State</i> . New York: International Publishers.
	Laslett, Barbara, and Johanna Brenner. 1989. "Gender and Social Reproduction: Historical Perspectives." <i>Annual Review of Sociology</i> 15:381-404.
	Shola Orloff, Ann. 1993. "Gender and the Social Rights of Citizenship." <i>American Review of Sociology</i> 58:303-28.
	Tomaskovic-Devey, and Sheryl Skaggs. 2002. "Sex Segregation, Labor Process Organization, and Gender Earnings Inequality." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 108:102-128.
Capital	Kay, Fiona M., and John Hagan. 1998. "Raising the Bar: The Gender Stratification of Law-Firm Capital." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 63(5):728-743.
Occupational segregation (and wage gap)	Brooks, Bradley, Jennifer Jarman, and Robert Blackburn. 2003. "Occupational Gender Segregation in Canada, 1981-1996: Overall, Vertical and Horizontal Segregation." <i>Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology</i> 40(2):197-213. England, Paula. 2010. "The Gender Revolution: Uneven and Stalled." <i>Gender & Society</i> 24:149-166. Fortin, Nicole and Michael Huberman. 2002. "Occupational Gender Segregation and Women's Wages in Canada: An Historical Perspective." <i>Canadian Public Policy</i> 28(Supplement):S11-S39. Hartmann, Heidi. 1976. "Capitalism, Patriarchy, and Job Segregation by Sex." <i>Signs</i> 1:137-69. Reskin, Barbara, 1993. "Sex Segregation in the Workplace." <i>Annual Review of Sociology</i> 19:241-70.
Household labour	Brines, Julie. 1994. "Economic Dependency, Gender, and the Division of Labor at Home." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 100:652-689. Fuwa, Makiko. 2004. "Macro-level Gender Inequality and the Division of Household Labor in 22 Countries." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 69(6):751-767. Jacobs, Jerry A. and Kathleen Gerson. 2004. <i>The Time Divide: Work, Family and Gender Inequality</i> . Cambridge and London: Harvard University Press.

Wage gap	Bernhardt, Annette, Martina Morris, and Mark S. Handcock. 1995. "Women's Gains or Men's Losses? A Closer Look at the Shrinking Gender Gap in Earnings." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 101:302-328. Budig, Michelle J. and Paula England. 2001. "The Wage Penalty for Motherhood." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 66:204-255. McCall, Leslie. 2000. "Gender and the New Inequality: Explaining the College/Non-College Wage Gap." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 65:234-255. Williams, Christine L. 1992. "The Glass Escalator: Hidden Advantages for Men in the 'Female' Professions." <i>Social Problems</i> 39:253-267.
Devaluation	Cohen, Philip N. and Matt L. Huffman. 2003. "Individuals, Jobs, and Labor Markets: The Devaluation of Women's Work." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 68:443-463.
Workplace authority	Wright, Erik O., Janeen Baxter and Gunn Elisabeth Birkelund (1995) "The Gender Gap in Workplace Authority: A Cross-National Study." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 60:407-435.
Gender and public policy	O'Connor, Julia S., Ann Shola Orloff, and Sheila Shaver. 1999. <i>States, Markets, Families: Gender, Liberalism and Social Policy in Australia, Canada, Great Britain, and the United States</i> . Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, Chapters 1, 3-4.
Education	Jacobs, Jerry. 1995. "Gender and Academic Specialties: Trends Among Recipients of College Degrees in the 1980s." <i>Sociology of Education</i> 68:81-98.
Socialist & Marxist feminism	Eisenstein, Zillah, 1979. "Developing a Theory of Capitalist Patriarchy and Socialist Feminism," Pp. 5-40 in Zillah Eisenstein, ed., <i>Capitalist Patriarchy and the Case for Socialist Feminism</i> . New York: Monthly Review Press.
Gender and class	Clement, W. and Myles, J. 1994. <i>Relations of Ruling: Class and Gender in Postindustrial Societies</i> . Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queens University Press.
2.4 RACE AND ETHNICITY	
	Grace-Edward Galabuzi, 2006. <i>Canada's Economic Apartheid: The Social Exclusion of Racialized Groups in the New Century</i> . Toronto: Canadian Scholars Press.
	Jencks, Christopher. 1992. <i>Rethinking Social Policy: Race, Poverty, and the Underclass</i> . Harvard University Press.
	Patterson, Orlando. 1977. "Slavery." <i>Annual Review of Sociology</i> 3:407-447.
Labour-Market Discrimination	Bonacich, Edna. 1972. "A Theory of Ethnic Antagonism: The Split Labor Market." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 37:547-559. Sunstein, Cass. 1991. "Why Markets Don't Stop Discrimination." <i>Social Philosophy and Public Policy</i> 8(2):22-37.
Earnings and employment	Wilson, William J. 1997. <i>When Work Disappears: The World of the New Urban Poor</i> . New York: Vintage Books. (Introduction, Chapters 1-3, 5)
Race and wealth	Oliver, Melvin L. and Thomas M. Shapiro. 1995. <i>Black Wealth/White Wealth: A New Perspective on Inequality</i> . NY and London: Routledge. Chapter 6.
Race and class	Porter, John. 1965. <i>Vertical Mosaic</i> . Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
	Helms-Hayes, Rick and James Curtis, eds., 1998. <i>The Vertical Mosaic Revisited</i> . Toronto: University of Toronto Press. Ch. 2: Wallace Clement, "Power, Ethnicity and Class: Reflections Thirty Years After The Vertical Mosaic." Ch. 5: Michael Ornstein, "Three Decades of Elite Research in Canada: John Porter's Unfulfilled Legacy." Ch. 6: Julia S. O'Connor, "Social Justice, Social Citizenship, and the Welfare State, 1965-1995."
Aboriginal- Non-Aboriginal Relations	Aboriginal Healing Foundation. 2006. <i>A Healing Journey: Reclaiming Wellness</i> , Volume 1, Chapter 2. (Pp 5-23). (http://www.ahf.ca/publications/research-series). Cornell, Stephen. 2006. "Indigenous Peoples, Poverty, and Self-Determination in Australia, New Zealand, Canada, and the United States." JOPNA 2006-02. [http://nni.arizona.edu/resources/inpp/2006_CORNELL_JOPNA_indigenous.peoples.pdf] Denis, Jeffrey S. "Contact Theory in a Small-Town Settler-Colonial Context The Reproduction of Laissez-Faire Racism in Indigenous-White Canadian Relations." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 80(1): 218-242.

Race & segregation	Jargowsky, Paul. 1996. "Take the Money and Run: Economic Segregation in U.S. Metropolitan Areas." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 61: 984-998. Massey, Douglas and Nancy Denton. 1989. "Hypersegregation in U.S. Metropolitan Areas: Black and Hispanic Segregation Along Five Dimensions." <i>Demography</i> 26(3): 373-391.
Poverty and Immigration	Kaida, Lisa. 2015. "Ethnic Variations in Immigrant Poverty Exit and Female Employment: The Missing Link." <i>Demography</i> 52(2):485-511.
2.5 INTERSECTIONALITY	
	Bettie, Julie. 2003. <i>Women Without Class: Girls, Race, and Identity</i> . Berkeley: University of California Press. Choo, Hae Yeon; Ferree, Myra Marx. 2010. "Practicing Intersectionality in Sociological Research: A Critical Analysis of Inclusions, Interactions, and Institutions in the Study of Inequalities." <i>Sociological Theory</i> 28 (2): 129-149. Hill Collins, Patricia. 2005. <i>Black Sexual Politics: African Americans, Gender, and the New Racism</i> . New York, NY: Routledge. McCall, Leslie. 2005. "The Complexity of Intersectionality." <i>Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society</i> 30:1771-1800.
3. INEQUALITY IN INSTITUTIONS	
3.1 EDUCATION	
	Boyd, Monica. 2002., "Educational Attainments of Immigrant Offspring: Success or Segmented Assimilation." <i>International Migration Review</i> 36(40):1037-1060.
	Willis, Paul. 1988. <i>Learning To Labour: How Working Class Kids Get Working Class Jobs</i> . Aldershot: Gower.
Cultural capital	Bourdieu, P., and J.C. Passeron. 1977. <i>Reproduction in Education, Society and Culture</i> . London: Sage: Chapter 1. Kingston, Paul W. 2001. "The Unfulfilled Promise of Cultural Capital Theory." <i>Sociology of Education</i> , 74 (Extra Issue: Current of Thought):88-99.
Overeducation	Burris, Val. 1983. "The Social and Political Consequences of Overeducation." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 48:454-67.
3.2 FAMILIES	
	Edin, Kathryn and Maria Kefalas. 2005. <i>Promises I Can Keep: Why Poor Women Put Motherhood before Marriage</i> . University of California Press.
Work-Family Conflict	Schieman, Scott, Melissa A. Milkie, and Paul Glavin. 2009. "When Work Interferes with Life: Work-Nonwork Interference and the Influence of Work-Related Demands and Resources." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 74(6):966-988. Young, Marisa. 2015. "Work-Family Conflict in Context: The Impact of Structural and Perceived Neighborhood Disadvantage on Work-Family Conflict." <i>Social Science Research</i> 50:311-327.
3.2 LABOUR MARKET	
	Becker, Gary. 1993. "Nobel Lecture: The Economic Way of Looking at Behavior." <i>The Journal of Political Economy</i> 101(3):385-409.
	Jencks, Christopher. 1980. "Structural Versus Individual Explanations of Inequality: Where Do We Go from Here?" <i>Contemporary Sociology</i> 9:762-767.
Earnings	Kelley, Jonathan and M.D.R. Evans. 1993. "The Legitimation of Inequality: Occupational Earnings in Nine Nations." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 63:661-87.
Deskilling	Smith, Vicky, 1994. "Braverman's Legacy: The Labour Process Tradition at 20." <i>Work and Occupations</i> 21(4):403-421. Myles, John. 1988. "The Expanding Middle: Some Canadian Evidence on the Deskilling Debate." <i>Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology</i> 25(3):335-364. Vallas, Steve. The Concept of Skill: A Critical Review. <i>Work and Occupations</i> 17(4):378-98.
Immigrant status	Bakan, Abigail and Daiva Stasiulis. 1997. <i>Not One of the Family: Foreign Domestic Workers in Canada</i> . Toronto: University of Toronto Press. [Intro., Chapters. 1, 2, 3] Li, Peter. 2003. <i>Destination Canada: Immigration Debates and Issues</i> . Toronto: Oxford University Press, Chapters 1-6, 9. Reitz, Jeffrey, 2001. "Immigrant Skill Utilization in the Canadian Labour Market: Implication of Human Capital Research." <i>Journal of International Migration and Integration</i> 2(3):347-78.
Unionization	Ogmundson, R. and M. Doyle. 2002. "The Rise and Decline of Canadian Labour / 1960 to 2000: Elites, Power, Ethnicity and Gender". <i>Canadian Journal of Sociology</i> 27(3):413-454.
3.3 INCARCERATION	
	Pager, Devah. 2003. "The Mark of a Criminal Record." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 108:937-975.

4. STRATIFICATION AND ECONOMIC INEQUALITY	
Networks/Social Capital	<p>Coleman, James S. 1988. "Social Capital in the Creation of Human Capital." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 94:95-120. (Supplement: Organizations and Institutions).</p> <p>DiMaggio, Paul and Filiz Garip. 2012. "Network Effects and Social Inequality." <i>Annual Review of Sociology</i> 38: 93-118.</p> <p>Granovetter, Mark. 1974. "The Strength of Weak Ties." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 78:1360-80.</p> <p>Smelser, Neil J., and Richard Swedberg. 2005. "Introducing Economic Sociology," pp3-25 in <i>The Handbook of Economic Sociology, 2nd Edition</i>, edited by Smelser, Neil J., and Richard Swedberg. Princeton University Press.</p>
Rise in earnings inequality	<p>Alderson, Arthur S. and François Nielsen. 2002. "Globalization and the Great U-Turn: Income Inequality Trends in 16 OECD Countries." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 107:1244-1299.</p> <p>Neckerman, Kathryn M., and Florencia Torche. 2007. "Inequality: Causes and Consequences." <i>Annual Review of Sociology</i> 33:335-357.</p> <p>Piketty, Thomas, and Emmanuel Saez. 2014. "Inequality in the Long Run." <i>Science</i> 344 (6186): 838–43.</p> <p>Standing, Guy. 2011. <i>The Precariat: The New Dangerous Classes</i>. Huntington, GBR: Bloomsbury Publishing PLC (Chapter 1: The Precariat).</p>
Redistribution & Inequality	<p>Korpi, Walter and Joakim Palme. 1998. "The Paradox of Redistribution and Strategies of Equality." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 63:661-87.</p> <p>Wilkinson, Richard G. 2006. "The Impact of Inequality." <i>Social Research</i> 73(2):711-732.</p>
Global inequality	<p>Acker, Joan. 2004. "Gender, Capitalism and Globalization." <i>Critical Sociology</i> 30(1):9- 16.</p> <p>Clark, Rob. 2011. "World Income Inequality in the Global Era: New Estimates, 1990-2008." <i>Social Problems</i> 58(4):565-592.</p> <p>Firebaugh, Glenn and Brian Goesling. 2004. "Accounting for the Recent Decline in Global Income Inequality." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 110: 283-312.</p> <p>Harvey, David. 2006. "Neoliberalism and the Restoration of Class Power." Pp. 9-68 in <i>Spaces of Global Capitalism: Towards a Theoretical Geographical Development</i>. London: Verso Press.</p> <p>Hung, Ho-fung, and Jaime Kucinkas. 2011. "Globalization and Global Inequality: Assessing the Impact of the Rise of China and India, 1980–2005." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 116(5): 1478-1513.</p> <p>Sassen, Saskia. 1998. <i>Globalization and its Discontents: Essays on the New Mobility of People and Money</i>. New York, NY: The New Press (Introduction and Chapter 7: Service employment regimes and the new inequality).</p>
Development and societal stages	<p>Goldthorpe, John H. 1985. "On Economic Development and Social Mobility." <i>The British Journal of Sociology</i> 36:549-73.</p> <p>Grusky, David B. and Szelényi, Szonja. 2007. "The Rise and Fall of Benign Narratives About Inequality." Pp. 1–13 in <i>The Inequality Reader: Contemporary and Foundational Readings in Race, Class, and Gender</i>, edited by David B. Grusky and Szelényi, Szonja. Boulder: Westview Press.</p> <p>Newman, Katerine. 1983. <i>Law and Social Organization: A Comparative Study of Pre-Industrial Societies</i>. Cambridge University Press. Chapters 3, 4 and 5.</p> <p>Nielson, Francois. 2004. "The Ecological-Evolutionary Typology of Human Societies and the Evolution of Social Inequality." <i>Sociological Theory</i> 22(2):292-314.</p> <p>Polanyi, Karl. 1944. <i>The Great Transformation: The Political and Economic Origins of our Time</i>. Beacon Press (Chapter 4: Societies and Economic Systems, Chapter 5: Evolution of the Market Pattern, Chapter 6. The Self-regulating Market and the Fictitious Commodities).</p>
Subjective Well-Being	<p>Firebaugh, Glenn, and MB Schoeder. 2009. "Does Your Neighbor's Income Affect Your Happiness?" <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 115(3):805-831.</p> <p>Helliwell, John F. 2003. "How's Life? Combining Individual and National Variables to Explain Subjective Well-Being." <i>Economic Modelling</i> 20:331-360.</p>
Skills	<p>Farkas, George. 2003. "Cognitive Skills and Noncognitive Traits and Behaviors in Stratification Processes." <i>Annual Review of Sociology</i> 29:541–562.</p>
	<p>Riddell, Craig. 2007. "The Impact of Education on Economic and Social Outcomes." In <i>Perspectives on Human Capital Development</i>, edited by Picot, Saunders, and Sweetman. Queen's-McGill P.</p>

Cross-National/Comparative	Esping-Andersen, Gøsta. 2009. <i>The Incomplete Revolution: Adapting to Women's New Roles</i> . Polity Press.
5. CULTURE AND INEQUALITY	
	Bourdieu, Pierre. 1984. <i>Distinction: A Social Critique of the Judgement of Taste</i> . London: Routledge, Kegan & Paul.
	Lamont, Michèle. 2000. <i>The Dignity of Working Men: Morality and the Boundaries of Race, Class, and Immigration</i> . Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
	Lamont, Michèle, Stefan Beljean, and Matthew Clair. 2014. "What is Missing? Cultural Processes and Causal Pathways to Inequality." <i>Socio-Economic Review</i> 12(3): 573-608.
	Newman, Katherine S. 1999. <i>No Shame in My Game: The Working Poor in the Inner City</i> . Vintage.
	Schwalbe, Michael, et al. 2000. "Generic Processes in the Reproduction of Inequality: An Interactionist Analysis." <i>Social Forces</i> 79(2); 419-452.
	Small, Mario Luis, David J. Harding and Michele Lamont. 2010. "Reconsidering Culture and Poverty." <i>Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences</i> 629:6-27.
	Veenstra, Gerry. 2010. "Culture and Class in Canada." <i>Canadian Journal of Sociology</i> 35(1):83-111.