Sociology of Race and Ethnicity
Comprehensive Exam Reading List
January 2025

1.   Historical Perspectives

Backhouse, Constance. 2001. *Colour-Coded: A Legal History of Racism in Canada, 1900-1950.* Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Fields, B. 1990. "Slavery, Race, and Ideology in the United States." *New Left Review*, 181, 95-118.

Frederickson, G.M. *Racism: A Short History* (p 17-95). Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Stark, H.K. 2016. "Criminal Empire: The Making of the Savage in a Lawless Land." *Theory and Event,* 19 (4), 1-14.

Stoler, A. 2002. *Carnal Knowledge and Imperial Power: Race and the Intimate in Colonial Rule*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Spillers, H.J. 1987. "Mama's Baby, Papa's Maybe: An American Grammar Book." *Dialectics*, 17 (2), p. 64-81.

2. Racial and Ethnic Inequalities

Chan, Wendy, Chunn, Dorothy. 2014. *Racialization, Crime, and Criminal Justice in Canada*. Toronto, Ontario: University of Toronto Press.

Comack, Elizabeth. 2012. *Racialized Policing: Aboriginal People's Encounters with the Police*. Halifax, NS: Fernwood Publishing.

Fong, Eric, and Rima Wilkes. 2003. "Racial and Ethnic Residential Patterns in Canada." *Sociological Forum* 18(4): 577-602.

Frances Henry, *et. al*., 2017. *The Equity Myth: Racialization and Indigeneity in Canadian Universities*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Harrell, Allison, Stuart Soroka, and Kiera Ladner. 2013. "Public Opinion, Prejudice, and the Racialization of Welfare in Canada." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 37(14): 2580-2597.

Maynard, Robyn. 2017. *Policing Black Lives: State Violence in Canada from Slavery to the Present*. Halifax: Fernwood Press.

McDermott, Monica. 2006. *Working-Class White: The Making and Unmaking of Race Relations*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

McNally, David. 2006. "The Colour of Money: Race, Gender, and the Many Oppressions of Global Capital." Pp. 96-147 in *Another World Is Possible: Globalization and Anti-Capitalism*. Winnipeg: Arbeiter Ring Publishing.

Penselar, D., Michael Marrus and Janice Stein, 2005. *Contemporary Antisemitism: Canada and the World.* Toronto: University of Toronto Press

Porter, John. 1965[2015]. *The Vertical Mosaic*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Oreopoulos, Philip. 2011. "Why Do Skilled Immigrants Struggle in the Labor Market? A Field Experiment with Thirteen Thousand Resumes." *American Economic Journal: Economy Policy*, 3 (4), 148-171.

Roediger, David. 1991. *The Wages of Whiteness*. New York: Verso.

Wilson, William Julius. 2001. "The Declining Significance of Race: Blacks and Changing American Institutions." Pp. 611-623 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by David Grusky. Boulder, CO: Westview.

3. Theory and Methods

3.1 Definitions

Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 1996. "Rethinking Racism: Toward a Structural Interpretation." *American Sociological Review* 62:465-80.

DiAngelo, Robyn. 2011. "White Fragility." *International Journal of Critical Pedagogy* 3(3): 54- 70.

Golash-Boza, Tanya. 2016. "A Critical and Comprehensive Sociological Theory of Race and Racism." *Sociology of Race and Ethnicity* 2(2): 129-141.

Lewis, Amanda. 2004. "Studying Whites and Whiteness in the Era of 'Color-Blindness.'" *Sociological Theory* 22(4): 623-646.

Miles, Robert and Malcom Brown. 2003. *Racism. (2nd edition)* London: Routledge. O'Brien, Eileen, 2009. From Antiracism to Antiracisms', *Sociology Compass*.

Pyke, Karen. 2010. "What is Internalized Racial Oppression and Why Don't We Study It? Acknowledging Racism's Hidden Injuries." *Sociological Perspectives* 53(4): 551-572.

Quillian, Lincoln. 2006. "New Approaches to Understanding Racial Prejudice and Discrimination." *Annual Review of Sociology* 32: 299-328.

3.2 Color-Blindness and the Ethnicity Paradigm

Bhambra, G.K. 2017. "Brexit, Trump, and "Methodological Whiteness": On the Misrecognition of Race and Class." *British Journal of Sociology*, 68 (S1), S214-S232.

Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 2003. *Racism Without Racists: Color-Blind Racism and the Persistence of Racial Inequality in the United States*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.

Steinberg, S. 2007. *Race Relations: A Critique*. Oakland, Calif.: Stanford University Press.

Treitler, V.B. 2015. "Social Agency and White Supremacy in Immigration Studies." *Sociology of Race and Ethnicity*, 1 (1), 153-165.

3.3 Racial Threat Hypothesis

Blumer, Herbert. 1958. "Race Prejudice as a Sense of Group Position." *Pacific Sociological Review* 1:3-7.

Bobo, Lawrence and Vincent L. Hutchings. 1996. "Perceptions of Racial Group Competition: Extending Blumer's Theory of Group Position to a Multiracial Social Context." *American Sociological Review* 61:951-972.

Mondon, A., and Winter, A. 2019. "Whiteness, populism and the racialisation of the working class in the United Kingdom and United States." *Identities*, 26 (5), 510-528.

Fording, R.C., and Schram, S.F. 2020. "The Changing Face of Racism: Outgroup Hostility and Racialization in an Age of Globalization," In R.C. Fording and S.F. Schram, *Hard White: The Mainstreaming of Racism in American Politics* (Pp. 20-46). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

3.4 Political Economy

Bonacich, Edna. 1972. "A Theory of Ethnic Antagonism: The Split Labor Market." *American Sociological Review* 37:547-59.

Calliste, A. (2000). "Nurses and Porters: Racism, Sexism, and Resistance in Segmented Labour Markets." In George J. Sefa Dei and Agnes Miranda Calliste (Eds.) *Anti-Racist Feminism: Critical Race and Gender Studies*. Nova Scotia: Fernwood Publishing.

Fanon, Frantz. [2008] 1952. *Black Skin, White Masks*. New York: Grove Press.

Dawson, M.C. 2016. "Hidden in Plain Sight: A Note on Legitimation Crises and the Racial Order." *Critical Historical Studies*, 3 (1), 143-161.

Fraser, N. 2016. "Expropriation and Exploitation in Racialized Capitalism: A Reply to Dawson." *Critical Historical Studies*, 3 (1), 163-178.

Melamed, Jodi. 2006. "The Spirit of Neoliberalism: From Racial Liberalism to Neoliberal Multiculturalism." *Social Text*, 24 (4 (89)), 1-24.

Shahrokni, S. 2023. "There Is No Such Thing as Non-Racial Capitalism." Pp. 54-59, in *Reading Sociology: Decolonizing Canada*, edited by J. Jean-Pierre, V. Watts, C.E. James, P. Albanese, X. Chen, and M. Graydon (Eds). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Roberts. D.J. "Race and Neoliberalism." In S. Springer, K. Birch, and J. MacLeavy (Eds), *Handbook of Neoliberalism* (Pp. 209-215). London, UK: Routledge.

3.5 Racial Formation

Massey, Douglas. 2009. "Racial Formation in Theory and Practice: The Case of Mexicans in the United States." *Race and Social Problems*, 1, 12-26.

Omi, M., and Winant, H. 2014. *Racial Formation in the United States*. New York, NY: Routledge.

3.6 Critical Race Theory

Bell, Derrick A. Jr. 1980. "Brown Versus Board of Education and the Interest-Convergence Dilemma." *Harvard Law Review*, 93 (3), 518-533.

Crenshaw, K. 1991. "Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, and Violence Against Women of Color." *Stanford Law Review*, 43 (6), 1241-1299.

Harris, Cheryl. 1993. "Whiteness as Property." *Harvard Law Review*, 106 (8), 1710-1770.

Razack, Sherene. 2002. *Race, Space and the Law: Unmapping a White Settler Society*. Toronto, Ontario: Between the Lines.

3.7 State-Centered Perspectives and Historical Institutionalism

Palmater, Pam. "Genocide, Indian Policy and Legislated Elimination of Indians in Canada." *Aboriginal Policy Studies*, 3 (3), 27-54.

Katznelson, Ira. 2005. *When Affirmative Action Was White*. New York, NY: Norton.

Hall, S., Critcher, C., Jefferson, T., Clarke, J., and Roberts, B. 1978. *Policing the Crisis: Mugging, the State, and Law and Order*. London: McMillan Press.

King, D.S., and R.M. Smith. 2005. "Racial Orders in American Political Development." *American Political Science Review*, 99 (1), 76-93.

Goldberg, David Theo. 2002. *The Racial State*. Malden, Massachusetts: Blackwell Publishers.

Foucault, M. 2003. *Society Must Be Defended Lectures at the Collège de France, 1975-1976* (Pp. 239-263), edited by A. Mauro and F. Bertani. New York: Picador.

Marx, A. 1996. "Race-Making and the Nation-State." *World Politics*, 48, 180-208.

Murdocca, Carmela. 2010. "There is Something in that Water: Race, Nationalism, and Legal Violence." *Law and Social Inquiry*, 35 (2), 369-402.

3.8   Relational and Organizational Studies of Race

Dhamoon, R.K. "Relational Othering: Critique Dominance, Critiquing the Margins." *Politics, Groups, and Identities*, 5 (9), 873-892.

Jean Kim, C. 20. "The Misbegotten Critique of the Model Minority Myth." *Theory and Event*, 27 (2), 258-286.

Coloma, R.S. 2017. "Too Asian? On Racism, Paradox and Ethno-Nationalism." In R. Coloma and G. Pon (Eds), *Asian Canadian Studies Reader* (Pp. 363-382). Toronto, Ontario, Toronto University Press.

O'Connor, C., Lewis, A., and Mueller, J. 2007. "Researching "Black" Educational Experiences and Outcomes: Theoretical and Methodological Considerations." Educational Researcher, 36 (9), 541-552.

Wu, E.D. 2016. "The Invention of the Model Minority." In *The Routledge Handbook of Asian American Studies,* edited by C. I-Fen Cheng (Pages 285-301). New York: Routledge.

3.9   Feminist Perspectives

Collins, Patricia Hill, and Bilge, Sirma. 2020. *Intersectionality.* Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.

Nakano-Glenn, Evelyn. "Settler Colonialism as Structure: A Framework for Comparative Studies of Race and Gender Formation." *Sociology of Race and Ethnicity*, 1 (1), 52-72.

3.10   Race and Nationalism

Bannerji, Himani. 2000. *Dark Side of the Nation: Essays on Multiculturalism, Nationalism, and Gender*. Toronto, Ontario: Canadian Scholars' Press.

Haque, E. "The Bilingual Limits of Canadian Multiculturalism: The Politics of Language and Race." In L. Caldwell, D. Leroux, and C. Leung (Eds), *Critical Inquiries: A Reader in Studies of Canada* (Pp. 18-32). Halifax, NS: Fernwood Publishing.

Korteweg, Anna and Gökçe Yurdakul. 2014. *The Headscarf Debates: Conflicts of National Belonging*. Stanford University Press.

Kwak, L.J. 2018. "Still Making Canada White: Racial Governmentality and the "Good Immigrant" in Canadian Parliamentary Immigration Debates." *Canadian Journal of Women and the Law*, 30 (3), 447-470.

4.   Ethnicity

Brubaker, R., Loveman, M., and Stamatov, P. "Ethnicity as Cognition." *Theory and Society*, 33, 31-64.

Wimmer, Andreas. 2008. 'Elementary Strategies of Ethnic Boundary Making', *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 31(6): 1025-1055.

5.   Social Movements

Andrews, Kenneth, T. 2001. "Social Movements and Policy Implementation: The Mississippi Civil Rights Movement and the War on Poverty, 1965-1971." *American Sociological Review*, 66 (1), 71-95.

Aptekar, S. 2009. "Organizational life and political incorporation of two Asian immigrant groups: A case study." *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 32 (9), 1511-1533.

Olzak, S. 2021. "Does Protest Against Police Violence Matter? Evidence from U.S. Cities, 1990 through 2019." *American Sociological Review*, 86 (6), 1066-1099.

Fleming, Crystal and Aldon Morris, 'Theorizing Ethnic and Racial Movements in the Global Age: Lessons from the Civil Rights Movement', *Sociology of Race and Ethnicity*, 1(1): 105-126.

Srivastava, Sarita. 2006. "Tears, Fears and Careers: Antiracism and Emotion in Social Movement Organizations." *Canadian Journal of Sociology* 31(1): 55-90.

5.   Indigenous-Settler Relations, Colonization, and Decolonization

Alfred, Taiaiake, and Jeff Corntassel. 2005. "Being Indigenous: Resurgences against Contemporary Colonialism." *Government and Opposition* 40(4): 597-614.

Cornell, Stephen. 2015. "Processes of Native Nationhood: The Indigenous Politics of Self-Government." *International Indigenous Policy Journal* 6(4): 1-27.

Coulthard, Glen S. 2014. *Red Skin, White Masks: Rejecting the Colonial Politics of Recognition*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Denis, Jeff. 2020. *Canada at the Crossroads: Boundaries, Bridges, and Laissez-Faire Racism in Indigenous-Settler Relations*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Gaudry, Adam, and Darryl Leroux. 2017. "White Settler Revisionism and Making Métis Everywhere: The Evocation of Métissage in Québec and Nova Scotia." *Critical Ethnic Studies*, 3(1): 116-142.

Lawrence, Bonita, and Enakshi Dua. 2005. "Decolonizing Antiracism." *Social Justice* 32: 120- 143.

Nagel, Joane. 1995. "American Indian Ethnic Renewal: Politics and the Resurgence of Identity." *American Sociological Review* 60(6): 947-965.

Robertson, Dwanna. 2015. "Invisibility in the Color-Blind Era: Examining Legitimized Racism against Indigenous Peoples." *American Indian Quarterly* 39(2): 113-153.

Sharma, Nandita and Cynthia Wright. 2009. "Decolonizing Resistance, Challenging Colonial States." *Social Justice* 35: 120-138.

Steinmetz, George. 2014. "The Sociology of Empires, Colonies, and Postcolonialism." *Annual Review of Sociology* 40: 77-103.

Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada (TRC). 2015. *Honouring the Truth, Reconciling for the Future: Summary of the Final Report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada*.

Tuck, Eve, and K. Wayne Yang. 2012. "Decolonization is Not a Metaphor." *Decolonization: Indigeneity, Education, and Society* 1(1): 1-40.

Vanessa Watts, 2013. Indigenous Place-Thought and Agency Amongst Humans and Non- Humans (First Woman and Sky Woman go on a European Tour!). *Decolonization: Indigeneity and Society*. 2(1): 20-34.