Sociology of Migration Comprehensive Reading List (March 1, 2024)

Areas (total: 35 units)

- 1. International migration theory (3.8 units)
- 2. Models of assimilation (2.6 units)
- 3. Transnationalism (2.6 units)
- 4. Modes of entry and immigration policies (5.8 units)
- 5. Social integration/ acculturation (4 units)
- 6. Economic integration (3.2 units)
- 7. Political incorporation (5.4 units)
- 8. Gender and migration (4.2 units)
- 9. The second generation (3.4 units)

Conceptual framework

1. International migration theory

- Boyd, M. (1989). Family and personal networks in international migration: Recent developments and new agendas. *International Migration Review*, 23(3), 638-670.
- Carling, J., & Schewel, K. (2018). Revisiting aspiration and ability in international migration. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies, 44*(6), 945-963.
- Castles, S. (2010). Understanding global migration: A social transformation perspective. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies, 36*(10), 1565-1586.
- de Haas, H. (2021). A theory of migration: The aspirations-capabilities framework. *Comparative Migration Studies*, 9(1), 8.
- de Haas, H., Castles, S., & Miller, M. J. (2020). Chapter 3: Theories of migration. *The age of migration: International population movements in the modern world* (6th ed., pp. 42-74). New York: The Guilford Press.
- Fussell, E., & Massey, D. S. (2004). The limits to cumulative causation: International migration from Mexican urban areas. *Demography*, *41*(1), 151-171.
- Hernandez-Leon, R. (2012). Conceptualizing the migration industry. In T. Gammeltoft-Hansen, N. Nyberg Sorensen, & T. Gammeltoft-Hansen (Eds.), *The migration industry and the commercialization of international migration* (pp. 24-63). London, UK: Taylor & Francis Group.
- Lee, E. S. (1966). A theory of migration. *Demography*, 3(1), 47-57.

- Massey, D. S., Arango, J., Hugo, G., Kouaouci, A., Pellegrino, A., & Taylor, J. E. (1993). Theories of international migration: A review and appraisal. *Population and Development Review, 19*(3), 431-466.
- Nyberg Sorensen, N., & Gammeltoft-Hansen, T. (2012). Introduction. In T. Gammeltoft-Hansen & N. Nyberg Sorensen (Eds.), *The migration industry and the commercialization of international migration* (pp. 1-23). London, UK: Taylor & Francis Group.
- Paul, A. M., & Yeoh, B. S. A. (2021). Studying multinational migrations, speaking back to migration theory. *Global Networks*, 21(1), 3-17.
- Portes, A. (1997). Immigration theory for a new century: Some problems and opportunities. *International Migration Review, 31*(4), 799-825.
- Ruhs, M. (2013). *The price of rights: Regulating international labor migration*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Schewel, K. (2020). Understanding immobility: Moving beyond the mobility bias in migration studies. *International Migration Review*, *54*(2), 328-355.
- Wimmer, A., & Schiller, N. G. (2002). Methodological nationalism and the study of migration. *European Journal of Sociology, 43*(2), 217-240.

2. Models of assimilation

- Alba, R., & Duyvendak, J. W. (2019). What about the mainstream? Assimilation in super-diverse times. *Ethnic and Racial Studies, 42*(1), 105-124.
- Alba, R. D., & Nee, V. (2003). Chapter 2: Assimilation theory, old and new *Remaking the American mainstream: Assimilation and contemporary immigration*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Bosniak, L. (2008). Chapter 1: Divided citizenships: *The citizen and the alien* (pp. 1-16). Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Bosniak, L. (2008). Chapter 2: Defining citizenship: Substance, locations, and subjects. In Princeton (Ed.), *The citizen and the alien* (pp. 17-36): Princeton University Press.
- Crul, M. (2016). Super-diversity vs. Assimilation: How complex diversity in majority—minority cities challenges the assumptions of assimilation. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, *42*(1), 54-68.
- Gordon, M. M. (1964). Assimilation in American life: The role of race, religion, and national origins (pp. 60-83). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Karimi, A., & Wilkes, R. (2023). Classic, segmented-, or neo-assimilation, which theory to use? A scientific-method investigation. *International Migration Review*, https://doi.org/10.1177/01979183231205560

- Karimi, A., & Wilkes, R. (2024). A transnational amendment to assimilation theory: Country of origin's racial status versus transnational whiteness. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 47(3), 459-482.
- Kivisto, P. (2004). What is the canonical theory of assimilation? *Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences*, *40*(2), 149-163.
- Kivisto, P. (2017). The origins of "new assimilation theory". *Ethnic and Racial Studies, 40*(9), 1418-1429.
- Morawska, E. (2004). Exploring diversity in immigrant assimilation and transnationalism: Poles and Russian Jews in Philadelphia. *International Migration Review, 38*(4), 1372-1412.
- Portes, A., & Böröcz, J. (1989). Contemporary immigration: Theoretical perspectives on its determinants and modes of incorporation. *International Migration Review, 23*(3), 606-630.
- Vertovec, S. (2007). Super-diversity and its implications. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, *30*(6), 1024-1054.

3. Transnationalism

- Carling, J., Menjívar, C., & Schmalzbauer, L. (2012). Central themes in the study of transnational parenthood. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 38(2), 191-217.
- Carling, J., & Pettersen, S. V. (2014). Return migration intentions in the integration—transnationalism matrix. *International Migration*, *52*(6), 13-30.
- Dahinden, J. (2017). Transnationalism reloaded: The historical trajectory of a concept. *Ethnic* and Racial Studies, 40(9), 1474-1485.
- Huynh, J. A. (2022). Assimilation through transnationalism: Second-generation refugees and Vietnamese transnational organizing. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 45(14), 2631-2650.
- Itzigsohn, J., & Giorguli-Saucedo, S. (2005). Incorporation, transnationalism, and gender: Immigrant incorporation and transnational participation as gendered processes. *International Migration Review, 39*(4), 895-920.
- Levitt, P., & Jaworsky, B. N. (2007). Transnational migration studies: Past developments and future trends. *Annual Review of Sociology*, *33*(1), 129-156.
- Levitt, P., & Lamba-Nieves, D. (2011). Social remittances revisited. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, *37*(1), 1-22.
- Ley, D. (2013). Does transnationalism trump immigrant integration? Evidence from Canada's links with East Asia. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 39(6), 921-938.

- Morawska, E. (2003). Disciplinary agendas and analytic strategies of research on immigrant transnationalism: Challenges of interdisciplinary knowledge. *International Migration Review*, 37(3), 611-640.
- Portes, A., Guarnizo, L. E., & Landolt, P. (1999). The study of transnationalism: Pitfalls and promise of an emergent research field. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 22(2), 217-237.
- Portes, A., Guarnizo, L. E., & Landolt, P. (2017). Commentary on the study of transnationalism: Pitfalls and promise of an emergent research field. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, *40*(9), 1486-1491.
- Satzewich, V., & Wong, L. (2006). Conclusion: Directions for future research. In V. Satzewich & L. Wong (Eds.), *Transnational identities and practices in Canada* (pp. 296-298). Vancouver, BC: UBC Press.
- Zhou, M., & Lee, R. (2013). Transnationalism and community building: Chinese immigrant organizations in the United States. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, *647*(1), 22-49.

Empirical evidence of migration/ migrant integration

4. Modes of entry and immigration policies

- Akbar, M. (2022). Who are Canada's temporary foreign workers? Policy evolution and a pandemic reality. *International Migration*, 60(4), 48-60.
- Anderson, B. (2010). Migration, immigration controls and the fashioning of precarious workers. *Work, Employment and Society, 24*(2), 300-317.
- Basok, T., & George, G. (2021). "We are part of this place, but I do not think I belong." temporariness, social inclusion and belonging among migrant farmworkers in southwestern Ontario. *International Migration*, 59(5), 99-112.
- Bélanger, D., & Candiz, G. (2020). The politics of 'waiting' for care: Immigration policy and family reunification in Canada. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, *46*(16), 3472-3490.
- Boucher, A. K. (2020). How 'skill' definition affects the diversity of skilled immigration policies. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies, 46*(12), 2533-2550.
- Boyd, M. (2014). Recruiting high skill labour in North America: Policies, outcomes and futures. *International Migration, 52*(3), 40-54.
- Bragg, B., & Wong, L. L. (2016). "Cancelled dreams": Family reunification and shifting Canadian immigration policy. *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies, 14*(1), 46-65.
- Crossman, E., Hou, F., & Picot, G. (2020). Two-step immigration selection: A review of benefits and potential challenges. *Economic Insights*, *111*(Catalogue no. 11-626-X),

- Statistics Canada.
- https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n151/pub/111-626-x/111-626-x2020009-eng.htm
- Donato, K. M., & Ferris, E. (2020). Refugee integration in Canada, Europe, and the United States: Perspectives from research. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 690(1), 7-35.
- Ellermann, A., & Gorokhovskaia, Y. (2020). The impermanence of permanence: The rise of probationary immigration in Canada. *International Migration*, *58*(6), 45-60.
- FitzGerald, D. S., & Arar, R. (2018). The sociology of refugee migration. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 44(1), 387-406.
- FitzGerald, D. S., & Cook-Martín, D. (2014). Chapter 1: Introduction *Culling the masses: The democratic origins of racist immigration policy in the Americas* (pp. 1-46). Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Gonzales, R. G. (2011). Learning to be illegal: Undocumented youth and shifting legal contexts in the transition to adulthood. *American Sociological Review, 76*(4), 602-619.
- Hiebert, D. (2016). What's so special about Canada? Understanding the resilience of immigration and multiculturalism. Washington, DC: Migration Policy Institute.

 https://www.migrationpolicy.org/research/whats-so-special-about-canada-understanding-resilience-immigration-and-multiculturalism
- Massey, D. S. (1999). International migration at the dawn of the twenty-first century: The role of the state. *Population and Development Review*, *25*(2), 303-322.
- McLaughlin, J., & Hennebry, J. (2015). Chapter 11. Managed into the margins: Examining citizenship and human rights of migrant workers in Canada. In H.-H. Rhoda & W.-R. Margaret (Eds.), *The human right to citizenship* (pp. 176-190). Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Paul, A. M. (2011). Stepwise international migration: A multistage migration pattern for the aspiring migrant. *American Journal of Sociology, 116*(6), 1842-1886.
- Polanco, G. (2016). Consent behind the counter: Aspiring citizens and labour control under precarious (im)migration schemes. *Third World Quarterly, 37*(8), 1332-1350.
- Satzewich, V. (2015). *Points of entry: How Canada's immigration officers decide who gets in.* Vancouver, BC: UBC press.
- Triadafilopoulos, T. (2012). Becoming multicultural: Immigration and the politics of membership in Canada and Germany. UBC Press.
- Wassink, J., & Massey, D. S. (2022). The new system of Mexican migration: The role of entry mode–specific human and social capital. *Demography*, 59(3), 1071-1092.

5. Social integration/ acculturation

- Adamuti-Trache, M., Anisef, P., & Sweet, R. (2018). Differences in language proficiency and learning strategies among immigrant women to Canada. *Journal of Language, Identity & Education*, 17(1), 16-33.
- Akresh, I. R. (2007). Contexts of English language use among immigrants to the united states. *International Migration Review, 41*(4), 930-955.
- Akresh, I. R., Massey, D. S., & Frank, R. (2014). Beyond English proficiency: Rethinking immigrant integration. *Social Science Research*, *45*, 200-210.
- Alba, R. D., Logan, J. R., Stults, B. J., Marzan, G., & Zhang, W. (1999). Immigrant groups in the suburbs: A reexamination of suburbanization and spatial assimilation. *American Sociological Review*, *64*(3), 446-460.
- Berry, J. W., & Hou, F. (2016). Immigrant acculturation and wellbeing in Canada. *Canadian Psychology*, *57*(4), 254-264.
- Boyd, M., & Cao, X. (2009). Immigrant language proficiency, earnings, and language policies. *Canadian Studies in Population, 36*(1-2), 63-86.
- Cheng, L., Im, G.-H., Doe, C., & Douglas, S. R. (2021). Identifying English language use and communication challenges facing "entry-level" workplace immigrants in Canada. *Journal of International Migration and Integration*, 22(3), 865-886.
- Brown, S. K. (2007). Delayed spatial assimilation: Multigenerational incorporation of the Mexican—origin population in Los Angeles. *City & Community, 6*(3), 193-209.
- Creese, G., & Kambere, E. N. (2003). "What colour is your English?". *Canadian Review of Sociology, 40*(5), 565-573.
- Fong, E., & Wilkes, R. (1999). The spatial assimilation model reexamined: An assessment by Canadian data. *International Migration Review, 33*(3), 594-620.
- Gans, H. J. (2007). Acculturation, assimilation and mobility. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, *30*(1), 152-164.
- Harell, A., Soroka, S., & Iyengar, S. (2017). Locus of control and anti-immigrant sentiment in Canada, the United States, and the United Kingdom. *Political Psychology*, *38*(2), 245-260.
- Korteweg, A. C. (2017). The failures of 'immigrant integration': The gendered racialized production of non-belonging. *Migration Studies*, *5*(3), 428-444.
- Massey, D. S., & Denton, N. A. (1985). Spatial assimilation as a socioeconomic outcome. *American Sociological Review, 50*(1), 94-106.

- Myles, J., & Hou, F. (2004). Changing colours: Spatial assimilation and new racial minority immigrants. *Canadian Journal of Sociology*, 29(1), 29-58.
- Reitz, J. G., Banerjee, R., Phan, M., & Thompson, J. (2009). Race, religion, and the social integration of new immigrant minorities in Canada. *International Migration Review, 43*(4), 695-726.
- Tran, V. C. (2010). English gain vs. Spanish loss? Language assimilation among second-generation Latinos in young adulthood. *Social Forces*, 89(1), 257-284.
- van Tubergen, F., & Kalmijn, M. (2009). A dynamic approach to the determinants of immigrants' language proficiency: The United States, 1980–2000. *International Migration Review, 43*(3), 519-543.
- Waters, M. C., Tran, V. C., Kasinitz, P., & Mollenkopf, J. H. (2010). Segmented assimilation revisited: Types of acculturation and socioeconomic mobility in young adulthood. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, *33*(7), 1168-1193.
- Wimmer, A., & Soehl, T. (2014). Blocked acculturation: Cultural heterodoxy among Europe's immigrants. *American Journal of Sociology*, *120*(1), 146-186.

6. Economic integration

- Akkaymak, G. (2016). Social network development experiences of immigrants from Turkey to Canada. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, *42*(15), 2611-2628.
- Bourgeault, I. L., Neiterman, E., LeBrun, J., Viers, K., & Winkup, J. (2010). Brain gain, drain & waste: The experiences of internationally educated health professionals in Canada https://www.hhr-rhs.ca/en/?option=com mtree&task=att download&link id=5474&cf id=68
- Boyd, M., & Tian, S. (2018). Is STEM education portable? Country of education and the economic integration of stem immigrants. *Journal of International Migration and Integration*, 19(4), 965-1003.
- Elrick, J. (2016). Screening, skills and cultural fit: Theorizing immigrant skill utilization from an organizational perspective. *Journal of International Migration and Integration, 17*(3), 801-817.
- Kaida, L. (2013). Do host country education and language training help recent immigrants exit poverty? *Social Science Research*, *42*(3), 726-741.
- Kaida, L., Hou, F., & Stick, M. (2020). The long-term economic integration of resettled refugees in Canada: A comparison of privately sponsored refugees and government-assisted refugees. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, *46*(9), 1687-1708.
- Kanas, A., & van Tubergen, F. (2009). The impact of origin and host country schooling on the economic performance of immigrants. *Social Forces*, *88*(2), 893-915.

- Levanon, A. (2014). Who succeeds as an immigrant? Effects of ethnic community resources and external conditions on earnings attainment. *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility*, 36, 13-29.
- Lu, Y., & Hou, F. (2020). Immigration system, labor market structures, and overeducation of high-skilled immigrants in the United States and Canada. *International Migration Review*, *54*(4), 1072-1103.
- Quillian, L. (2006). New approaches to understanding racial prejudice and discrimination. *Annual Review of Sociology*, *32*(1), 299-328.
- Reitz, J. G., Curtis, J., & Elrick, J. (2014). Immigrant skill utilization: Trends and policy issues. *Journal of International Migration and Integration*, *15*(1), 1-26.
- Roth, W. D., Seidel, M.-D. L., Ma, D., & Lo, E. (2012). In and out of the ethnic economy: A longitudinal analysis of ethnic networks and pathways to economic success across immigrant categories1. *International Migration Review*, *46*(2), 310-361.
- Schmaus, M., & Kristen, C. (2022). Foreign accents in the early hiring process: A field experiment on accent-related ethnic discrimination in Germany. *International Migration Review*, 56(2), 562-593
- Tan, G., & Cebulla, A. (2023). When what you have is not enough—Acquiring Australian qualifications to overcome non-recognition of overseas skills. *International Migration*, 61(3), 175-195.
- Zeng, Z., & Xie, Y. (2004). Asian-Americans' earnings disadvantage reexamined: The role of place of education. *American Journal of Sociology, 109*(5), 1075-1108.
- Zhou, M. (2004). Revisiting ethnic entrepreneurship: Convergencies, controversies, and conceptual advancements1. *International Migration Review, 38*(3), 1040-1074.

7. Political incorporation

- Bird, K., Saalfeld, T., & Wüst, A. M. (Eds.). (2011). *The political representation of immigrants and minorities: Voters, parties and parliaments in liberal democracies.* Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon; New York: Routledge.
- Bloemraad, I. (2006). Becoming a citizen: Incorporating immigrants and refugees in the United States and Canada. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Bloemraad, I., Korteweg, A., & Yurdakul, G. (2008). Citizenship and immigration: Multiculturalism, assimilation, and challenges to the nation-state. *Annual Review of Sociology, 34*(1), 153-179.
- Bouchard, G., & Taylor, C. (2008). Building the future: A time for reconciliation. Quebec: https://numerique.banq.qc.ca/patrimoine/details/52327/1565995

- Hou, F., & Picot, G. (2020). The decline in the naturalization rate among recent immigrants in Canada: Policy changes and other possible explanations. *Migration Studies*, 9(3), 1030-1053.
- Kazemipur, A. (2014). *The Muslim question in Canada: A story of segmented integration*. Vancouver, BC: UBC Press.
- Kymlicka, W., & Bashir, B. (2008). *The politics of reconciliation in multicultural societies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Laxer, E., Reitz, J. G., & Simon, P. (2020). Muslims' political and civic incorporation in France and Canada: Testing models of participation. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 46(17), 3677-3702.
- Marger, M. N. (2006). Transnationalism or assimilation? Patterns of sociopolitical adaptation among Canadian business immigrants. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, *29*(5), 882-900.
- Moya, J. C. (2005). Immigrants and associations: A global and historical perspective. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, *31*(5), 833-864.
- Winter, E. (2014). Us, them, and others: Reflections on Canadian multiculturalism and national identity at the turn of the twenty-first century. *Canadian Review of Sociology*, *51*(2), 128-151.

8. Gender and migration

- Bircan, T., & Yilmaz, S. (2023). A critique of gender-blind migration theories and data sources. *International Migration*, 61(4), 170-185.
- Boyd, M. (2017). Closing the open door? Canada's changing policy for migrant caregivers. In S. Michel & I. Peng (Eds.), *Gender, migration, and the work of care: A multi-scalar approach to the pacific rim* (pp. 167-189). New York, NY: Palgrave.
- Creese, G., & Wiebe, B. (2012). 'Survival employment': Gender and deskilling among African immigrants in Canada. *International Migration*, *50*(5), 56-76.
- Donato, K. M., Piya, B., & Jacobs, A. (2014). The double disadvantage reconsidered: Gender, immigration, marital status, and global labor force participation in the 21st century. *International Migration Review, 48*(s1), 335-376.
- Gowayed, H. (2019). Diverging by gender: Syrian refugees' divisions of labor and formation of human capital in the United States. *Gender & Society*, 33(2), 251-272.
- Guevarra, A. (2014). Supermaids: The racial branding of global Filipino care labour. In B. Anderson & I. Shutes (Eds.), *Migration and care labour: Theory, policy and politics* (pp. 130-150). London: Palgrave Macmillan.

- Hernández-León, R., & Lakhani, S. M. (2013). Gender, bilingualism, and the early occupational careers of second-generation Mexicans in the South. *Social Forces*, *92*(1), 59-80.
- Hondagneu-Sotelo, P. (2000). Feminism and migration. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, *571*(1), 107-120.
- Hondagneu-Sotelo, P. (2011). Gender and migration scholarship: An overview from a 21st century perspective. *Migraciones internacionales*, 6, 219-233.
- Hondagneu-Sotelo, P. (2017). Place, nature and masculinity in immigrant integration: Latino immigrant men in inner-city parks and community gardens. *NORMA*, *12*(2), 112-126.
- Kaida, L. (2015). Ethnic variations in immigrant poverty exit and female employment: The missing link. *Demography*, *52*(2), 485-511.
- Karimi, A., Bucerius, S. M., & Thompson, S. (2019). Gender identity and integration: Second-generation Somali immigrants navigating gender in Canada. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 42(9), 1534-1553.
- Kofman, E. (2019). Gendered mobilities and vulnerabilities: Refugee journeys to and in Europe. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies, 45*(12), 2185-2199.
- Kofman, E., & Raghuram, P. (2006). Gender and global labour migrations: Incorporating skilled workers. *Antipode, 38*(2), 282-303.
- Mahler, S. J., & Pessar, P. R. (2006). Gender matters: Ethnographers bring gender from the periphery toward the core of migration studies. *International Migration Review, 40*(1), 27-63.
- Menjívar, C. (1999). The intersection of work and gender: Central American immigrant women and employment in California. *American Behavioral Scientist*, *42*(4), 601-627.
- Nawyn, S. J., & Park, J. (2019). Gendered segmented assimilation: Earnings trajectories of African immigrant women and men. *Ethnic and Racial Studies, 42*(2), 216-234.
- Purkayastha, D., & Bircan, T. (2023). Present but not counted: Highly skilled migrant women in Belgium. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 49(1), 294-312.
- Salazar Parreñas, R. (2000). Migrant Filipina domestic workers and the international division of reproductive labor. *Gender & Society*, *14*(4), 560-580.
- Salcido, O., & Menjívar, C. (2012). Gendered paths to legal citizenship: The case of Latin-American immigrants in Phoenix, Arizona. *Law & Society Review, 46*(2), 335-368.
- Valdez, N. M., & Tran, V. C. (2020). Gendered context of assimilation: The female second-generation advantage among Latinos. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 46(9), 1709-1736.

9. The second generation

- Alba, R., & Foner, N. (2016). Integration's challenges and opportunities in the wealthy west. Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies, 42(1), 3-22.
- Alba, R., Kasinitz, P., & Waters, M. C. (2011). The kids are (mostly) alright: Second-generation assimilation: Comments on Haller, Portes and Lynch. *Social Forces*, 89(3), 763-773.
- Boyd, M., & Tian, S. (2016). Educational and labor market attainments of the 1.5- and second-generation children of East Asian immigrants in Canada. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 60(5-6), 705-729.
- Crul, M., Lelie, F., Biner, Ö., Bunar, N., Keskiner, E., Kokkali, I., Schneider, J., & Shuayb, M. (2019). How the different policies and school systems affect the inclusion of Syrian refugee children in Sweden, Germany, Greece, Lebanon and Turkey. *Comparative Migration Studies*, 7(1), 10.
- Haller, W., Portes, A., & Lynch, S. M. (2011). Dreams fulfilled, dreams shattered: Determinants of segmented assimilation in the second generation. *Social Forces*, *89*(3), 733-762.
- Hou, F., & Bonikowska, A. (2017). Educational attainment of childhood immigrants: How does immigration type matter? *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies, 43*(9), 1434-1452.
- Huang, T. J. (2021). Negotiating the workplace: Second-generation Asian American professionals' early experiences. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 47(11), 2477-2496.
- Imoagene, O. (2018). Stepping up your game: Workplace experiences of second-generation Nigerians in the USA. *Journal of International Migration and Integration*, 19(2), 497-512.
- Jiménez, T. R., Park, J., & Pedroza, J. (2018). The new third generation: Post-1965 immigration and the next chapter in the long story of assimilation. *International Migration Review*, *52*(4), 1040-1079.
- Ludwig, B. (2019). It is tough to be a Liberian refugee in Staten island, NY: The importance of context for second generation African immigrant youth. *African and Black Diaspora: An International Journal*, 12(2), 189-210.
- Portes, A., & Rumbaut, R. G. (2001). Not everyone is chosen: Segmented assimilation and its determinants *Legacies: The story of the immigrant second generation* (pp. 44-69).
- Reitz, J. G., Zhang, H., & Hawkins, N. (2011). Comparisons of the success of racial minority immigrant offspring in the United States, Canada and Australia. *Social Science Research*, 40(4), 1051-1066.
- Stepick, A., & Stepick, C. D. (2010). The complexities and confusions of segmented assimilation. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, *33*(7), 1149-1167.

- Tran, V. C., Lee, J., & Huang, T. J. (2019). Revisiting the Asian second-generation advantage. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, *42*(13), 2248-2269.
- Zhou, M. (2009). How neighbourhoods matter for immigrant children: The formation of educational resources in Chinatown, Koreatown and Pico union, Los Angeles. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, *35*(7), 1153-1179.
- Zhou, M., & Gonzales, R. G. (2019). Divergent destinies: Children of immigrants growing up in the United States. *Annual Review of Sociology*, *45*(1), 383-399.
- Zhou, M., & Lee, J. (2017). Hyper-selectivity and the remaking of culture: Understanding the Asian American achievement paradox. *Asian American Journal of Psychology*, 8(1), 7-15.